

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me an email (lisal Gould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin. You can send your data at any time; I like to receive observations for a month by the 9th of the following month.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southeastern United States, 2023*, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/flora-request/>

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the Audubon Society of Forsyth County, the Triad Chapter of the Carolina Butterfly Society, and the Triad Chapter of the NC Native Plant Society. If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The photo of Jack-in-the-pulpit (*Arisaema triphyllum*) is by Margaret Cobb; the photos of American Burnweed (*Erechtites hieraciifolia*), Common Morning-glory (*Ipomoea purpurea*), and Porcelain-berry (*Ampelopsis glandulosa*) are by Lisa Gould.

FORSYTH COUNTY

Rhombic Copperleaf, *Acalypha rhomboidea* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Harvestlice, *Agrimonia parviflora* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!1] **Mimosa**, *Albizia julibrissin* (in fruit). Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* (in bloom). Edges and roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Giant Ragweed, *Ambrosia trifida* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/1/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Porcelain-berry/Amur Peppervine**, *Ampelopsis glandulosa* [= *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*] (in bloom + ripening fruit). Edge, 9/22/23 (Lisa Gould).

Jack-in-the-Pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, Brookberry Apartments pathway, 9/22/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!3] **Common Mugwort**, *Artemisia vulgaris* (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 9/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Common Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (foliage). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Cedar Trail Connector, Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Common Milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Flowering Dogwood, *Benthamidia florida* [= *Cornus florida*] (ripe fruit). Woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (in bloom). Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Trumpet-creeper, *Campsis radicans* (in bloom). Roadsides, 9/21/23 (Lisa Gould).

***Hairy Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (new rosettes). Edge, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

Hickory, *Carya* spp. (in fruit). Woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Partridge-pea, *Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata* (in bloom + fruit). Roadside, 9/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Sweet Autumn Clematis**, *Clematis terniflora* (in bloom + fruit forming). Edges, 9/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Dayflower**, *Commelina communis* (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Blue Mistflower, *Conoclinium coelestinum* [= *Eupatorium coelestinum*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail Connector, 9/1/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

***Doveweed**, *Croton glandulosus* var. *septentrionalis* (in bloom + fruit). Edge, 9/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

***Bermuda Grass**, *Cynodon dactylon* (in bloom + fruit). Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Panicled-leaf Tick-trefoil, *Desmodium paniculatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/1/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Woods, 9/3/23 (Ryan Eaton).

***Northern Crab Grass**, *Digitaria sanguinalis* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Large Buttonweed, *Diodia virginiana* (in bloom). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Cinnamon Vine/Chinese Yam**, *Dioscorea polystachya* [= *Dioscorea batatas*/*D. oppositifolia*] (aerial tubers present). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Leafy Elephant's-foot, *Elephantopus carolinianus* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/1/23 (Margaret Cobb).

***Goose Grass**, *Eleusine indica* (in fruit). Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Beechdrops, *Epifagus virginiana* (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

American Burnweed/Fireweed, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Horseweed, *Erigeron canadensis* [= *Conyza canadensis*] (in bloom & fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Hearts'-a-bustin', *Euonymus americanus* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/23 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Wintercreeper**, *Euonymus fortunei* (foliage). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Boneset, *Eupatorium perfoliatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Late Boneset, *Eupatorium serotinum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Milk-purslane/Spotted Spurge/Prostrate Spurge, *Euphorbia maculata* [= *Chamaesyce maculata*] (in bloom + fruit). Sidewalks and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common White Heart-leaved Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom Trail - Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month.

Hollow-stem Joe-Pye-weed, *Eutrochium fistulosum* [= *Eupatorium fistulosum*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

American Beech, *Fagus grandifolia* (in fruit). Woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Climbing Buckwheat, *Fallopia scandens* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/23 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!3] **Hairy Crabweed**, *Fatoua villosa* (in bloom + fruit). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Rose-mallow, *Hibiscus moscheutos* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Japanese Hops**, *Humulus scandens* [= *Humulus japonicus*] (in bloom/fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/22/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Low St. John's-wort, *Hypericum stragulum* (in bloom). Yard, 9/12/23 (Ann Robertson).
Dry waste area, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Spotted Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Scarlet Creeper, *Ipomoea coccinea* (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 9/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Small White Morning-glory, *Ipomoea lacunosa* (in bloom + forming fruit). Runnymede Park, 9/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Sweet Potato/Manroot, *Ipomoea pandurata* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/1/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Edge, 9/13/23 (Lisa Gould).
Roadsides, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

***Common Morning-glory**, *Ipomoea purpurea* (in bloom).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra* (in fruit). Suburban woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Crape-myrtle**, *Lagerstroemia indica* (in bloom). Near railroad, throughout month (Lisa Gould). *Young plants which appear to be naturalized.*

*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (new rosettes). Edge, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

Wood-nettle, *Laportea canadensis* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

***Everlasting Pea**, *Lathyrus latifolius* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Trailing Lespedeza, *Lespedeza repens* (in bloom). Waste area, 9/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Northern Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin* (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Sweet Gum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in fruit). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Big Blue Lilyturf**, *Liriope muscari* (green fruit). Naturalizing in Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Naturalized in residential lawns & medians, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

***Creeping Lilyturf**, *Liriope spicata* (green fruit). Naturalizing in Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Naturalizing in lawns and edges, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

Cardinal Flower, *Lobelia cardinalis* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (ripe fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Japanese Mazus**, *Mazus pumilus* (in bloom). Yard, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

Mouse Melon, *Melothria pendula* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Stilt-grass**, *Microstegium vimineum* (in bloom). Edges, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Eulalia/Chinese Silver Grass**, *Miscanthus sinensis* (in fruit). Roadside, 9/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

Tall Rattlesnake-root, *Nabalus altissimus* [= *Prenanthes altissima*] (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis* (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, throughout month (Margaret Cobb, Lisa Gould).

***Creeping Lady's-sorrel**, *Oxalis corniculata* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii/stricta* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Sourwood, *Oxydendrum arboreum* (in fruit). Woodland, 9/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Passionflower/Maypops, *Passiflora incarnata* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Willow-weed/Dock-leaved Smartweed, *Persicaria lapathifolia* [= *Polygonum lapathifolium*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Longbristle Smartweed**, *Persicaria longiseta* [= *Polygonum caespitosum* var. *longisetum*] (in bloom). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Pennsylvania Smartweed/Pinkweed, *Persicaria pensylvanica* [= *Polygonum pensylvanicum*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Arrowleaf Tearthumb, *Persicaria sagittata* [= *Polygonum sagittatum*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/29/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in fruit). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Common Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month, (Lisa Gould).

Greenfruit Clearweed, *Pilea pumila* (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Snakeberry/Indian Strawberry, *Potentilla indica (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in fruit). Woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Cut-leaf Grapefern, *Sceptridium dissectum* (with sporophore). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/22/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Eastern Black Nightshade, *Solanum emulans* [= *Solanum ptychanthum*] (in bloom + green fruit). Edge, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

Goldenrod, *Solidago* spp. (in bloom). Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Johnson Grass, *Sorghum halepense (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

White Panicked Aster, *Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* [= *Aster lanceolatus*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/29/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Starved/Calico Aster, *Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* [= *Aster lateriflorus*] (in bloom). Edge, 9/24/23 (Lisa Gould).

Purple-stem Aster/Swamp Aster, *Symphyotrichum puniceum* [= *Aster puniceus*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Yards and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottom Trail, Bethania, 9/16/2023 (Margaret Cobb).
Damp edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

New York Ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/1/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

Linden Viburnum, *Viburnum dilatatum (in fruit). Wooded area in Pfafftown, 9/14/2023 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **European Cocklebur**, *Xanthium strumarium* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/30/23 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawksbeard**, *Youngia japonica* (new rosettes). Bethabara woodland, 9/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, 9/29/23 (Lisa Gould).

SURRY COUNTY

Common White Snakeroot, *Ageratina altissima* [= *Eupatorium rugosum*] (flower). Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

***Spiny Amaranth/Red-stem pigweed**, *Amaranthus spinosus* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Big Bluestem/Turkeyfoot, *Andropogon gerardii* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in fruit). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

Common Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (young trees, the fruiting trees had been felled by beavers). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/26/23 (Joe Mickey).

Downy Oak-leech/False-foxglove, *Aureolaria virginica* (flower). Pilot Mt. St. Pk., knob area, 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (flower). Common along area roadsides, State Road, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Southern Harebell, *Campanula divaricata* (flower). Pilot Mt. St. Pk., knob area, 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Field Thistle, *Cirsium discolor* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

*[!2] **Sweet Autumn Clematis**, *Clematis terniflora* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

***Common Dayflower** *Commelina communis* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

Ageratum/Blue Mistflower, *Conoclinium coelestinum* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin, 9/7/23 (Joe Mickey).

Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).
Numerous roadsides in State Road, 9/29/23 (Joe Mickey).

Compact Dodder/Love Vine, *Cuscuta compacta* (flower). Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Jimsonweed, *Datura stramonium (flower & fruit). Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Panicked Tick-trefoil, *Desmodium paniculatum* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/16/23 (Joe Mickey).

Large Buttonweed, *Diodia virginiana* (flower). Yard, State Road, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

American Burnweed, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (flower). Neighborhood field, State Road, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Silver Plume Grass, *Erianthus alopecuroides* [= *Saccharum alopecuroides*] (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Late-flowering Thoroughwort/Boneset, *Eupatorium serotinum* (flower). Neighborhood field, State Road, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Milk-purslane/Spotted Spurge/Prostrate Spurge, *Euphorbia maculata* [= *Chamaescyce maculata*] (flower). Yard, State Road, 9/28/23 (Joe Mickey).

Hollow-stem Joe-Pye-weed, *Eutrochium fistulosum* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Mountain Sandwort, *Geocarpon groenlandicum* [= *Arenaria groenlandica*, *Minuartia groenlandica*] (flower). Pilot Mt. St. Pk., knob area, 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Narrowleaf/Swamp Sunflower, *Helianthus angustifolius* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/15/23 (Joe Mickey).
Powerline right-of-way, State Road, 9/20/23 (Joe Mickey).

Appalachian/Hairy Wood Sunflower, *Helianthus atrorubens* (flower). Haystack Road and River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/15/23 (Joe Mickey).

Schweinitz's Sunflower, *Helianthus schweinitzii* (flower). Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).
Along highway (protected NCDOT site), Dobson, 9/13/23 (Joe Mickey).

Spotted Touch-me-not/Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/7/23 (Joe Mickey).

Pale/Yellow Touch-me-not/Jewelweed, *Impatiens pallida* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/7/23 (Joe Mickey).

Small Red Morning Glory, *Ipomoea coccinea (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/27 (Joe Mickey).

Small White Morning Glory, *Ipomoea lacunosa* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey)

Common Morning Glory, *Ipomoea purpurea (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Shaggy Blazing-star, *Liatris pilosa* (flower). Pilot Mt. St. Pk., knob area, 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Cardinal Flower, *Lobelia cardinalis* (flower). Yard & River Bend Farm, blooming, 9/9/23. (Joe Mickey).

Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

[!1] Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica (in bloom). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/26/23 (Joe Mickey).

Alternate-leaved/Bushy Seedbox, *Ludwigia alternifolia* (flower). Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

[!1] Japanese Stiltgrass, *Microstegium vimineum (foliage). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/26/23 (Joe Mickey).

[!2] Chinese Silvergrass, *Miscanthus sinensis (flower). Neighborhood roadsides and under powerlines, State Road, 9/10/23 (Joe Mickey).

[!1] Marsh Dew Flower, *Murdannia keisak (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/26/23 (Joe Mickey)

Muscadine, *Muscadinia rotundifolia* var. *rotundifolia* [= *Vitis rotundifolia*] (fruit). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

True Forget-Me-Not, *Myosotis scorpioides (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/26/23 (Joe Mickey).

Swithcgrass, *Panicum virgatum* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin, 9/8/23 & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Purple Passionflower, *Passiflora incarnata* (flower). Yard, State Road, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

[!3] Beefsteak plant, *Perilla frutescens (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Pennsylvania Smartweed, *Persicaria pennsylvanica* [= *Polygonum pensylvanicum*] (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/27 (Joe Mickey).

Arrowleaf Tearthumb, *Persicaria sagittata* [= *Polygonum sagittatum*] (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Jumpseed/Knotweed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/27 (Joe Mickey).

Fall/Garden Phlox, *Phlox paniculata* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Virginia Ground-cherry, *Physalis virginiana* (seed pod). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/26/23 (Joe Mickey).

Common Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (flower & fruit). River Bend Farm, Devotion 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Clearweed, *Pilea pumila* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Grass-leaved Golden-aster, *Pityopsis* sp. Probably *Pityopsis aspera* var. *adenolepis* or *Pityopsis nervosa* (flower). Pilot Mt. St. Pk., knob area, 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Self-Heal, *Prunella vulgaris (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/16/23 (Joe Mickey).

Eastern Rabbit-tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*] (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Cutleaf (Greenheaded) Coneflower, *Rudbeckia laciniata* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

Carolina Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense* (flower). Mountains-to-Sea Trail, Elkin & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).
Rosalyn Carter Butterfly Trail, Pilot Mt. St. Pk., 9/11/23 (Joe Mickey).

Yellow Indiangrass, *Sorghastum nutans* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/9/23 (Joe Mickey).

Starved Aster/Calico Aster, *Symphotrichum lateriflorum* [= *Aster lateriflorus*] (flower). Area roadsides & River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/30/23 (Joe Mickey).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

White Crownbeard/Frostweed, *Verbesina virginica* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

New York Ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis* (flower). River Bend Farm, Devotion, 9/8/23 (Joe Mickey).

YADKIN COUNTY

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey),

Maryland Golden-aster, *Chrysopsis mariana* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Large Buttonweed, *Diodia virginiana* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Carolina Elephant's-foot, *Elephantopus carolinianus* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

American Burnweed, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Common Dog-fennel, *Eupatorium capillifolium*. Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Roundleaf Boneset, *Eupatorium rotundifolium* var. *rotundifolium* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/2/23 (Joe Mickey).

Hollow-stem Joe-Pye-weed, *Eutrochium fistulosum* [= *Eupatorium fistulosum*] (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

[!2] Chinese Silvergrass, *Miscanthus sinensis (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Eastern Rabbit-tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*] (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Cutleaf (Green-headed) Coneflower, *Rudbeckia laciniata* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Woolgrass Bulrush, *Scripus cyperinus* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Carolina Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Common Blue Curls, *Trichostema dichotomum*, (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23 (Joe Mickey).

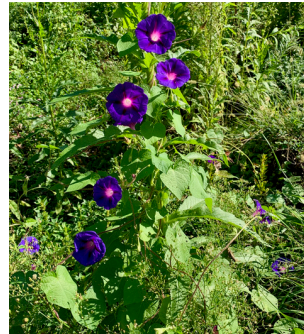
*[!Watch List A] Common Mullein, *Verbascum thapsus* (flower). Yadkin Memorial Park/Lake Hampton, 9/6/23, (Joe Mickey).



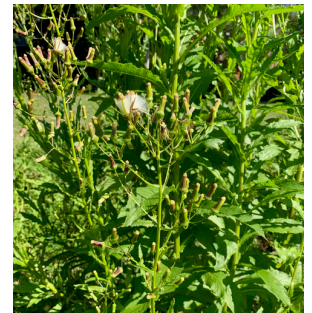
Ampelopsis glandulosa



Arisema triphyllum MC



Erechtites hieracifolia



Ipomoea purpurea