

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me an email (lisal Gould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southeastern United States*, 2022, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from:

<https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/flora-request/>

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photos of Fire Pink (*Silene virginica*) and Long-spurred Violet (*Viola rostrata*) are by Ann Walter-Fromson; the photo of Narrowleaf Blue-eyed Grass (*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*) is by Lisa Gould.

DAVIE COUNTY

*[!1] **Bradford Pear**, *Pyrus calleryana* (saplings & trees). Taking over a field on Hillcrest Drive, between Hwy 801 and Underpass Road, 4/3/23 (Elizabeth King).

FORSYTH COUNTY

Southern Sugar Maple, *Acer floridanum* (in bloom). Woods, 4/21/23 (Lisa Gould).

American Water Plantain, *Alisma subcordatum* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector – pool in wooded floodplain near brook, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!1] **Garlic Mustard**, *Alliaria petiolata* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/2/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Pussytoes, *Antennaria* sp. (in bloom). Roadside, 4/3/23 (Lisa Gould).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector – wooded floodplain near brook, 4/2/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Winter-cress, *Barbarea vulgaris (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta (in fruit). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Sedges, *Carex* spp. (in bloom). Edges, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould),

Flowering Dogwood, *Benthamidia florida* [= *Cornus florida*] (bloom fading). Woods, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Crossvine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare (in bloom). Edges and lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Edges, 4/5/23 (Lisa Gould).

Pipissisewa, *Chimaphila maculata* (in bud). Yards & edges, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Horizons Park, 4/4/23 (Ron Morris).

Canada Enchanter's-nightshade, *Circaea canadensis* ssp. *canadensis* [= *Circaea lutetiana*] (leaves emerged). Bethabara woodland, 4/16/23 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Keman/Incised Fumewort, *Corydalis incisa (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/2/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Orchard-grass, *Dactylis glomerata (in bloom). Edges, 4/3/23 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia-daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Edges, 4/30/23 (Lisa Gould).

American Beech, *Fagus grandifolia* (in bloom). Woods, 4/10/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Fig Buttercup/Lesser Celandine, *Ficaria verna*** [= *Ranunculus ficaria*] (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector, small patch on floodplain, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom + forming fruit). Edges, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

European Field-madder, *Galium sherardia [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Cudweed, *Gamocheta* sp. (in bloom). Edges, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom). Edges, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).
Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, hillside behind Brookberry Apartments, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Rattlesnake-orchid, *Goodyera pubescens* (foliage). Horizons Park, 4/4/23 (Ron Morris).

Mountain Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

*[!1] **English ivy**, *Hedera helix* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, infesting trees along creek-bank, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

***Velvet-grass**, *Holcus lanatus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/16/23 (Lisa Gould).
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

***Spanish Bluebells**, *Hyacinthoides hispanica* (in bloom). Naturalized in medians & woods, 4/12/23 (Lisa Gould).

***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Spotted Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (foliage). Horizons Park, 4/4/23 (Ron Morris).
(in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/18/23 (Ann Robertson). *Possibly planted at this site.*

Rush, *Juncus* sp. (possibly *Juncus effusus*, Soft Rush) (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/19/23 (Ann Robertson).

*[!3] **Yellow Archangel**, *Lamiastrum galeobdolon* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Lawns and edges, 4/11/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/9/23 (Bill Solarek).
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Privet**, *Ligustrum sinense* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, widespread along creek, wooded areas, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

***Texas Toadflax**, *Linaria texana* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/17/23 (Jeremy Reiskind). *First Forsyth County record.*

Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 4/17/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Fragrant Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera fragrantissima* (ripe fruit). Edges, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/2/23 (Margaret Cobb).
(in bloom). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Edges, 4/30/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle, *Lonicera maackii*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/11/23 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Money-plant, *Lunaria annua (in bloom). Edges, 4/3/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Leatherleaf Mahonia, *Mahonia bealei*** [= *Berberis bealei*] (ripe fruit). Edges, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

Mazus, *Mazus pumilus (in bloom). Runnymede yard, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

Sensitive Fern, *Onoclea sensibilis* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!4A] **Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*** (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway – Cedar Trail connector, wooded areas, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Creeping Lady's-sorrel, *Oxalis corniculata (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom + fruit). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Eastern Blue Phlox/Woodland Phlox, *Phlox divaricata* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway – wooded areas, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Mouse-ear Hawkweed, *Pilosella officinarum [= *Hieracium pilosella*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/16/23 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Speargrass, *Poa annua (in bloom). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway – mostly along Cedar Trail Connector, floodplain wooded areas, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesnea indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (bloom beginning). Edges, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Woods, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Kidney-leaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).
Bethabara woodland, 4/17/23 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Woodland edge, 4/10/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Hedge Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in bloom). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Blackberry/Raspberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Edges, 4/10/23 (Lisa Gould).
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, trail edges, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Curly Dock, *Rumex crispus (in bloom). Edges, 4/12/23 (Lisa Gould).
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Black Willow, *Salix nigra* (in bloom). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).
Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).
(in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, hillside behind Brookberry Apartments, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Woods, 4/3/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris*** (in bloom & fruit). Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* (in bloom). Edge, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media*** (in bloom). Lawns and edges, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector, wooded floodplain near brook, 4/2/23 (Margaret Cobb).
Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Horizons Park, 4/4/23 (Ron Morris).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in bud). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Hop Clover, *Trifolium campestre (in bloom). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Low Hop Clover, *Trifolium dubium (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Little Sweet Betsy, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector – wooded floodplain near brook, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis perfoliata* [= *Specularia perfoliata*] (in bud). Edges, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Tanglewood (Audubon Trail), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

Beaked Corn-salad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Edges, 4/11/23 (Lisa Gould).

Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Corn Speedwell, *Veronica arvensis (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 4/2/23 (Lisa Gould).

Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia (in bloom + fruit). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Bird's-eye Speedwell, *Veronica persica (in bloom + fruit). Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/2/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Woods, 4/3/23 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa ssp. nigra (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Vetch, *Vicia sp. (in bloom). Tanglewood (Heron Way), 4/6/23 (Bill Solarek).

[!2] Greater Periwinkle, *Vinca major (in bloom). Edges, 4/16/23 (Lisa Gould)

Muddy Creek Greenway - Cedar Trail connector – wooded floodplain near brook, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

European Field Pansy, *Viola arvensis (in bloom). Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Margaret Cobb).

Wild Pansy, *Viola rafinesquei* [= *Viola bicolor*] (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould)
Stuart & Emma Thomas Memorial Trail, Crossnore School & Children's Home, 4/20/23 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Yards and edges, 4/15/23 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, yards and woods, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Cream Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, creekbanks and wooded areas, 4/19/23 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard, *Youngia japonica*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/4/23 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom & fruit). Edges, 4/28/23 (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Eastern Bluestar, *Amsonia tabernaemontana* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum* [= *Cynoglossum virginicum*] (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Plantain Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pussytoes, *Antennaria sp.* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Eastern Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis* (in bloom). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Dogwood, *Benthamidia florida* [= *Cornus florida*] (in bloom). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).
Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Sedge, *Carex* sp. (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Chervil, *Chaerophyllum tainturieri* (in bloom). Audubon Natural Area, 4/12/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

American Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poison-hemlock, *Conium maculatum (tall foliage). Audubon Natural Area, 4/12/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa* (foliage with 4 leaves). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

[!1] Autumn Olive, *Elaeagnus umbellata (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Strawberry-bush, *Euonymus americanus* (in bud). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

(in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Alumroot, *Heuchera americana* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Summer Bluet, *Houstonia purpurea* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Stargrass, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mountain Laurel, *Kalmia latifolia* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Dandelion, *Krigia* sp. (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sweet Gum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (male flowers on ground). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Trumpet Honeysuckle, *Lonicera sempervirens* (leaves emerging). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* (in bud). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Partridge-berry, *Mitchella repens* (foliage). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Bigseed Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macrosperma* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

[!4A] Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Anise-root/Smooth Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Virginia Creeper, *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (in bud). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Carolina Phlox/Thick-leaf Phlox, *Phlox carolina* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Phlox, *Phlox* sp. (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Senega Snakeroot, *Polygala senega* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Smooth Solomon's seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Christmas Fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides* (foliage emerging). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesnea indica*]** (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Cinquefoil, *Potentilla simplex* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hooked Buttercup, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Gateway Research Center North, 4/16/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deciduous rhododendron, *Rhododendron canescens* or *periclymenoides* (in bloom). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blackberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Canada Sanicle/Black Snakeroot, *Sanicula canadensis* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sanicle, *Sanicula* sp. (in bud). Audubon Natural Area, 4/12/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium* sp. (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Zigzag Goldenrod, *Solidago flexicaulis* (leaves emerging). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Meadow-rue, *Thalictrum* sp. (green seeds present). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella* sp. (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
(with seedpod). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hillside Blueberry, *Vaccinium pallidum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Blueberry, *Vaccinium* sp. (leafing out). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Beaked Cornsalad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Carolina Vetch, *Vicia caroliniana* (in bloom). Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Vetch, *Vicia sativa* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Three-lobed Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Great Blue Heron Trail, Haw River State Park (Iron Ore Access), 4/23/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Long-spurred Violet, *Viola rostrata* (in bloom). Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/19/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Pearman Quarry Road area, 4/3/23 (Suzanne Carlson).

Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Violet (purple), *Viola* sp. Bill Craft Trail, 4/17/23 (Matthew Perry).

Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia* sp. (in bloom). Laurel Bluff Trail, 4/9/23 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

STOKES COUNTY

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (foliage emerging). 4/6/23 (Michael Callahan).
(in bloom). 4/23/23 (Michael Callahan).

Flowering Dogwood, *Benthamidia florida* [= *Cornus florida*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet-shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, Lower Cascades Trail, 4/4/23 (Michael Callahan).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (foliage emerging). 4/15/23 (Michael Callahan).

Trailing Arbutus, *Epigaea repens* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

Mountain Fetterbush, *Eubotrys recurvus* [= *Leucothoe recurve*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

Strawberry-bush, *Euonymus americanus* (leafing out). 4/25/23 (Michael Callahan).

Common Boneset, *Eupatorium perfoliatum* (leafing out). 4/25/23 (Michael Callahan).

Joe-Pye-weed, *Eutrochium* sp. (leafing out). 4/25/23 (Michael Callahan).

Sand Myrtle, *Kalmia buxifolia* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, Lower Cascades Trail, 4/4/23 (Michael Callahan).

Tall Rattlesnake-root, *Nabalus altissimus* [= *Prenanthes altissima*] (leafing out). 4/27/23 (Michael Callahan).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). 4/8/23 (Michael Callahan).
Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Elderberry, *Sambucus canadensis* (in bloom). 4/30/23 (Michael Callahan).

Bellwort, *Uvularia* sp. (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

New York Ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis* (leafing out). 4/25/23 (Michael Callahan).

Halberd-leaved Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/15/23 (Matthew Perry).

SURRY COUNTY

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Bradley's Spleenwort, *Asplenium bradleyi* (present). Pilot Mountain State Park, Pilot Knob Trail, 4/20/23 (Bill Solarek).

Pink Lady's-slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Philadelphia Daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Hairy Alumroot, *Heuchera villosa* (present). Pilot Mountain State Park, Pilot Knob Trail, 4/20/23 (Bill Solarek).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

American Holly, *Ilex opaca* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Bigseed Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macrosperma* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

[!4A] Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Fetterbush, *Pieris floribunda* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Pilot Knob Trail, 4/20/23 (Bill Solarek).

Table Mountain Pine, *Pinus pungens* (male and female cones present). Pilot Mountain State Park, Ledge Spring Trail, 4/17/23 (Bill Solarek).

Rock Chestnut Oak, *Quercus montana* (present). Pilot Mountain State Park, Ledge Spring Trail, 4/17/23 (Bill Solarek).

Catawba Rhododendron, *Rhododendron catawbiense* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Pilot Knob Trail, 4/20/23 (Bill Solarek).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (present). Pilot Mountain State Park, Pilot Knob Trail, 4/20/23 (Bill Solarek).

Roundleaf Greenbriar, *Smilax rotundifolia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella* sp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Beaked Cornsalad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Vetch, *Vicia sativa* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/28/23 (Matthew Perry).

YADKIN COUNTY

Yellow Buckeye, *Aesculus flava* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Woodland Agrimony, *Agrimonia rostellata* (foliage). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Eastern Bluestar, *Amsonia tabernaemontana* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Comfrey, *Andersonglossum virginianum* [= *Cynoglossum virginianum*] (foliage). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

(in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Green Dragon, *Arisaema dracontium* (foliage). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).
(in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Flowering Dogwood, *Benthamidia florida* [= *Cornus florida*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet-shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Cohosh, *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

*[!1] **Asiatic Bittersweet**, *Celastrus orbiculatus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

American Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Bearcorn, *Conopholis americana* (in bloom). 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Philadelphia Daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Galax, *Galax urceolata* (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

*[!2] **Ground-ivy, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Mountain Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Dwarf Dandelion, *Krigia virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle, *Lamium purpureum*** (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Mountain Dog-hobble, *Leucothoe fontanesiana* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Common Toadflax/Blue Toadflax, *Linaria canadensis* [= *Nuttallanthus canadensis*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginensis*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Bigseed Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macrosperma* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Southern Adder's-tongue, *Ophioglossum pycnosticum* (foliage + sporophore). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pilot Mountain State Park, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

*[!4A] **Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*** (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).
(in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in fruit). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Mountain Stonecrop, *Sedum ternatum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Fire Pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella* sp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

Catesby's Trillium, *Trillium catesbyi* (in bud). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).
(in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Yadkin Memorial Park, 4/11/23 (Ron Morris).

Beaked Cornsalad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).

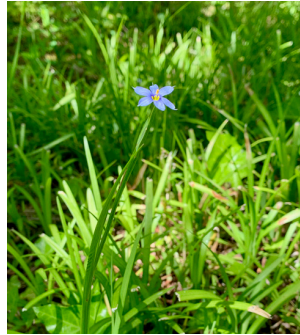
Sweet White Violet, *Viola blanda* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/8/23 (Matthew Perry).

Three-lobed Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/26/23 (Matthew Perry).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/20/23 (Matthew Perry).



Silene virginica



Sisyrinchium angustifolium



Viola rostrata