

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me an email (lisal Gould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin. You can send your data at any time; I like to receive observations for a month by the 9th of the following month.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southeastern United States*, 2022, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/flora-request/>

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of the [Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The photos of New York Ironweed (*Vernonia noveboracensis*) and Common Water-primrose (*Ludwigia hexapetala*) are by Margaret Cobb; the photos of Carolina Horse-nettle (*Solanum carolinense*) and Blue Mistflower (*Conoclinium coelestinum*) are by Ann Walter-Fromson.

ALAMANCE COUNTY

Green Dragon, *Arisaema dracontium* (foliage). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Gray's Sedge, *Carex grayi* (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Leafy Elephant's-foot, *Elephantopus carolinianus* (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Climbing Buckwheat, *Fallopia scandens* (in fruit). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Little Brown Jug, *Hexastylis arifolia* (foliage). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!2] **Japanese Hops**, *Humulus japonicus* (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Virginia Waterleaf, *Hydrophyllum virginianum* (foliage). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wood-nettle, *Laportea canadensis* (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Northern Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin* (ripe fruit). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Carolina Spiny pod/Climbing Milkweed, *Matelea carolinensis* (foliage). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!3] **Perilla-mint/Beefsteak Plant, *Perilla frutescens*** (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Smooth Ground-cherry, *Physalis angulata* (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Greenfruit Clearweed, *Pilea pumila* (in bloom). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Grapefern, *Sceptridium biternatum* [= *Botrychium biternatum*] (with fertile frond). Private property, 9/10/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

FORSYTH COUNTY

*[!1] **Mimosa, *Albizia julibrissin*** (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

*[!3] **Field-garlic, *Allium vineale*** (new leaves emerging). Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* (in bloom). Edges and roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Giant Ragweed, *Ambrosia trifida* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Porcelain-berry, *Ampelopsis glandulosa*** [= *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*] (ripening fruit). Edges, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Common Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (foliage). Cedar Trail Connector, Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Common Milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Flowering Dogwood, *Benthamidia florida* [= *Cornus florida*] (ripe fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Leafy Beggar-ticks, *Bidens frondosa* (in bloom + forming fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Swamp-nettle, *Boehmeria cylindrica* (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Hickory, *Carya* spp. (in fruit). Woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Partridge Pea, *Chamaecrista fasciculata* (in bloom + fruit). Roadside, 9/20/22 (Lisa Gould).

River Oats, *Chasmanthium latifolium* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

White Turtlehead, *Chelone glabra* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Sweet Autumn Clematis, *Clematis terniflora*** (in bloom). Edges, 9/5/22 (Lisa Gould).

Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/3/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Dayflower, *Commelina communis (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Blue Mistflower, *Conoclinium coelestinum* [= *Eupatorium coelestinum*] (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Horseweed, *Conyza canadensis* (in bloom & fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Greater Tickseed, *Coreopsis major* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Bermuda Grass, *Cynodon dactylon (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Yards & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Flatsedge, *Cyperus* sp. (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Jimsonweed, *Datura stramonium (in bloom + green fruit). Edge, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Panicled-leaf Tick-trefoil, *Desmodium paniculatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Northern Crab Grass, *Digitaria sanguinalis (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Buttonweed, *Diodia virginiana* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Barnyard-grass, *Echinochloa crusgalli* var. *crusgalli (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Leafy Elephant's-foot, *Elephantopus carolinianus* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Goose Grass, *Eleusine indica (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Beechdrops, *Epifagus virginiana* (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Fireweed/Pilewort, *Erechtites hieraciifolius* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Roadsides and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Plume-grass, *Erianthus* sp. [= *Saccharum* sp.] (in bloom/fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Hearts'-a-bustin', *Euonymus americanus* (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Common Boneset, *Eupatorium perfoliatum* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Late Boneset, *Eupatorium serotinum* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Sessile-leaf Eupatorium, *Eupatorium sessilifolium* (in bloom). Edge, 9/3/22 (Lisa Gould).

Milk-purslane/Spotted Spurge/Prostrate Spurge, *Euphorbia maculata* [= *Chamaesyce maculata*] (in bloom + fruit). Sidewalks and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common White Heart-leaved Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Joe-Pye-weed, *Eutrochium* sp. (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Common Climbing Buckwheat, *Fallopia scandens* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!3] **Hairy Crabweed, *Fatoua villosa*** (in bloom + fruit). Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Jerusalem Artichoke, *Helianthus tuberosus* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Eastern Rose-mallow, *Hibiscus moscheutos* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Low St. John's-wort, *Hypericum stragulum* (in bloom). Dry waste area, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Spotted Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Scarlet Creeper, *Ipomoea coccinea* (in bloom). Edge, 9/19/22 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Morning-glory**, *Ipomoea purpurea* (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra* (in fruit). Suburban woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Path Rush, *Juncus tenuis* (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

***Crape-myrtle**, *Lagerstroemia indica* (in bloom). Near railroad, 9/6/22 (Lisa Gould). *Young plants which appear to be naturalized.*

***Everlasting Pea**, *Lathyrus latifolius* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 9/12/22 (Lisa Gould).

Creeping Lespedeza, *Lespedeza repens* (in bloom). Waste area, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Privet**, *Ligustrum sinense* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

*[!3] **Big Blue Lilyturf**, *Liriope muscaria* (in fruit). Naturalized in residential area, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Cardinal Flower, *Lobelia cardinalis* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Cedar Trail Connector, Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (in bloom). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (ripe fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Common Water-primrose**, *Ludwigia hexapetala* (probable ID) (in bloom). Mallard Lake at Tanglewood Park, 9/14/22 (Margaret Cobb).

***Mariana Maiden Fern**, *Macrothelypteris torresiana*. Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Mouse-melon, *Melothria pendula* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 9/3/22 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Stiltgrass**, *Microstegium vimineum* (foliage). Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail + extensive presence in wooded areas, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Allegheny Monkey-flower, *Mimulus ringens* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail Connector, 9/3/22 (Margaret Cobb).

***Sacred-lotus**, *Nelumbo nucifera* (in bloom & fruit). W.D. Poindexter Wildlife Preserve, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Black Gum, *Nyssa sylvatica* (lots of red leaves). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Common Evening-primrose, *Oenothera biennis* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).
(in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

***Creeping Lady's-sorrel**, *Oxalis corniculata* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii/stricta* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Purple Passionflower/Maypops, *Passiflora incarnata* (in bloom + fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, Cedar Trail Connector, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Longbristle Smartweed**, *Persicaria longiseta* [= *Polygonum caespitosum* var. *longisetum*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Arrowleaf Tearthumb, *Persicaria sagittata* [= *Polygonum sagittatum*] (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Jumpseed, *Persicaria virginiana* [= *Tovara virginiana*] (in fruit). Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).
Muddy Creek Greenway, edge of greenway trail, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).

Greenfruit Clearweed, *Pilea pumila* (in bloom). Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Plantain**, *Plantago major* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

***Dooryard Knotweed**, *Polygonum aviculare* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

False-dandelion, *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in fruit). Woods, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Maryland Meadow-beauty, *Rhexia mariana* (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, mostly Cedar Trail Connector, 9/3/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Bitter Dock, *Rumex obtusifolius (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Cup-plant, *Silphium perfoliatum* (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb).

Tall Goldenrod, *Solidago altissima* var. *altissima* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Early Goldenrod, *Solidago juncea* (bloom faded, forming fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Goldenrod, *Solidago* spp. (in bloom). Muddy Creek Greenway, throughout month (Margaret Cobb).
Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum nutans* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Johnson Grass, *Sorghum halepense (in bloom + fruit). Roadsides, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Silky Dogwood, *Swida amomum* [= *Cornus amomum*] (in bloom & fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway, 9/3/22 and 9/15/22 (Margaret Cobb)

Small White Aster, *Symphotrichum racemosum* [= *Aster racemosus*] (a few blooms open, mostly in bud). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Yards and edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Common Wingstem, *Verbesina alternifolia* (in bloom + fruit). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).
Damp edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (in bloom). Long Creek Park, 9/13/22 (Lisa Gould).

New York Ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis* (in bloom). Roadside near Tanglewood Park, 9/16/22 (Margaret Cobb).

***Linden Viburnum**, *Viburnum dilatatum* (in fruit). Bethabara woodland, 9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).
Unclear if this was originally planted or has naturalized here.
Roadside near Tanglewood Park, 9/16/22 (Margaret Cobb).

*[!2] **Cocklebur**, *Xanthium strumarium* [*Xanthium sinense?*] (in fruit). Muddy Creek Greenway,
throughout month (Margaret Cobb). Nativity unclear.

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawksbeard**, *Youngia japonica* (new rosettes formed). Bethabara woodland,
9/14/22 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

*[!2] **Porcelain-berry**, *Ampelopsis glandulosa* [= *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*] (foliage). Bog
Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Hog-peanut, *Amphicarpaea bracteata* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/19/22 (Ann
Walter-Fromson).

American Groundnut, *Apios americana* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-
Fromson).

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (in bloom). Keeley Park, 9/17/22 (Ann
Walter-Fromson).

Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis* (green seed head). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-
Fromson).

Blue Mistflower, *Conoclinium coelestinum* [= *Eupatorium coelestinum*] (in bloom). Bog Garden,
9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flatsedge, *Cyperus* sp. (in fruit). Bog Garden (dam end), 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Buttonweed, *Diodia virginiana* (in bloom). Bog Garden (dam end), 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-
Fromson).

Beechdrops, *Epifagus virginiana* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hearts'-a-bustin', *Euonymus americanus* (in fruit). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-
Fromson).

Late Boneset, *Eupatorium serotinum* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-
Fromson).

Eyebane/Upright Spotted Spurge, *Euphorbia nutans* (in bloom + green fruit). Bog Garden,
9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Spotted Jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-
Fromson).

*[!1] **Chinese Lespedeza**, *Lespedeza cuneata* (in bloom). Bog Garden (dam end), 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wingstem Water-primrose, *Ludwigia decurrens* (in bloom). Bog Garden (dam end), 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!2] **Parrot-feather**, *Myriophyllum aquaticum* (foliage). Bog Garden (dam end), 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana* (in fruit). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!2] **Wineberry**, *Rubus phoenicolasius* (foliage). Bog Garden (dam end), 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Lizard's-tail, *Saururus cernuus* (brown flowers/seeds). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sicklepod, *Senna obtusifolia* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/20/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Carolina Horse-nettle, *Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Axillary Goldenrod/Wreath Goldenrod, *Solidago caesia* (in bloom). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Crownbeard, *Verbesina occidentalis* (in bloom). Keeley Park, 9/18/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Chinese Wisteria, *Wisteria sinensis* (foliage). Bog Garden, 9/22/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

RANDOLPH COUNTY

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* [= *Cimicifuga racemosa*] (foliage). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Slenderleaf Agalinis, *Agalinis tenuifolia* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Ragweed, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower, *Bidens aristosa* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Maryland Golden-aster, *Chrysopsis mariana* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Stone-mint/American-dittany, *Cunila origanoides* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Running-cedar, *Diphasiastrum dignitatum* (foliage). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Hyssopleaf Eupatorium, *Eupatorium hyssopifolium* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Poorjoe, *Hexasepalum teres* [= *Diodia teres*] (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Indian-tobacco, *Lobelia inflata* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Downy Lobelia, *Lobelia puberula* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Arrowleaf Tearthumb, *Persicaria sagittata* [= *Polygonum sagittatum*] (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Camphorweed, *Pluchea camphorata* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Eastern Rabbit-tobacco, *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* [= *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*] (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Woolgrass/Woolly Bulrush, *Scirpus cyperinus* (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum* sp. (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Long-stalked Aster/Bushy Aster, *Symphyotrichum dumosum* [= *Aster dumosus*] (in bloom). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sweetleaf/Horsesugar, *Symplocos tinctoria* (foliage). Private property, 9/24/22 (Ann Walter-Fromson).



Conoclinium coelestinum AWF



Solanum carolinense AWF



Ludwigia hesapetala MC



Vernonia noveboracensis MC