

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me ([lisal Gould@gmail.com](mailto:lisal Gould@gmail.com)) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (\*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

**Nomenclature** is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: [http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora\\_2015-05-29.pdf](http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf)

**Invasive species status** [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the [Audubon Society of Forsyth County](#), the Triad Chapter of [the Carolina Butterfly Society](#), and the Triad Chapter of the [NC Native Plant Society](#). If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photo of Pinxterflower (*Rhododendron periclymenoides*) is by Matthew Perry, the photo of Long-spurred Violet (*Viola rostrata*) is by Ann Walter-Fromson, and the photo of Southern Adders-tongue (*Ophioglossum pycnosticum*) is by Lisa Gould.

## DAVIE COUNTY

**Painted Buckeye**, *Aesculus sylvatica* (in bloom). Woods, 4/24/17 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

**Cancer-root**, *Aphyllon uniflorum* [= *Orobanche uniflora*] (in bloom). Banks of the Yadkin River, 4/14/17 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

**Yellow Poplar**, *Lireodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Woods, 4/24/17 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

## FORSYTH COUNTY

**Southern Sugar Maple**, *Acer floridanum* (in bloom). Yards and parks, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Shadbush**, *Amelanchier* sp. (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Field Pussytoes**, *Antennaria neglecta* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).

\***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).

**River Birch**, *Betula nigra* (in bloom). Stream edge, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).

- \***White Ball Mustard**, *Calepina irregularis* (in bloom & fruit). Children's Home property, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Hoary Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (a few in bloom, mostly in fruit). Edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* spp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, Winston-Salem, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Eastern Redbud**, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Bethania, 4/11/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!2] Hardy Orange**, *Citrus trifoliata* [= *Poncirus trifoliata*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Flowering Dogwood**, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Bethania, 4/11/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Orchard-grass**, *Dactylis glomerata* (in bloom). Roadsides and edges, 4/27/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Carolina Ponyfoot**, *Dichondra carolinensis* (leaves). Yards, 4/5/2017 (Lisa Gould). This plant appears to be spreading rapidly in our area; this is the first year I've seen it, and so far I have observed it in several yards in my Winston-Salem neighborhood, but I have not seen it in natural areas yet.
- Annual Fleabane**, *Erigeron annuus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/27/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Cypress Spurge**, *Euphorbia cyparissias* (in bloom). Edges, 4/6/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***European Field-madder**, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom). Lawns, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).  
Gateway Nature Preserve, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Purple Cudweed**, *Gamochaeta purpurea* (in bloom). Fields, 4/10/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Carolina Jessamine**, *Gelsemium sempervirens* (in bloom). Woodland edge, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- [!2] Gill-over-the-Ground/Creeping Charlie**, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Edges, 4/11/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom). Lawns and edges, 4/15/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Black Walnut**, *Juglans nigra* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/15/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!2] Purple Deadnettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Edges & lawns, 4/15/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Poor Man's Pepper**, *Lepidium virginicum* (in bloom). Edges, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!3] Ox-eye Daisy**, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/27/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!1] Privet**, *Ligustrum* sp. (in bloom). Edges, 4/29/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Yellow Poplar**, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). Woods, 4/16/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!1] Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (first observed blooms of the season). Edges, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!2] Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Edges, 4/12/17 (Lisa Gould).

- \***Honesty/Money-plant**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Common Apple**, *Malus pumila* (in bloom). Edges, 4/5/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Creeping Lady's-sorrel**, *Oxalis corniculata* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/2/17 (and throughout month) (Lisa Gould).
- Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom). Lawns, throughout April (Lisa Gould).
- Golden Ragwort**, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, 4/11/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!1] Princess Tree**, *Paulownia tomentosa* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/5/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Wild Black Cherry**, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Willow Oak**, *Quercus phellos* (in bloom). Yards and parks, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Oaks**, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Everywhere, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Kidney-leaf Buttercup**, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Woodlands, 4/29/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Common Buttercup**, *Ranunculus bulbosus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Pinxterflower**, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/8/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Black Locust**, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/27/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!1] Multiflora Rose**, *Rosa multiflora* (in bloom). Edges, 4/27/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Blackberry**, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Roadsides and edges, 4/13/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Bitter Dock**, *Rumex obtusifolius* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Lyreleaf Sage**, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/16/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Sassafras**, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!3] Common Groundsel**, *Senecio vulgaris* (in bloom & fruit). Roadsides, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass**, *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* (in bloom). Bethabara Greenway, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Common Sow-thistle**, *Sonchus oleraceus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/10/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***[!2] Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, 4/29/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Poison Ivy**, *Toxicodendron radicans* (in bloom). Gateway Nature Preserve, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).

- \*[!2] **Ivyleaf Speedwell**, *Veronica hederifolia* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Thyme-leaved Speedwell**, *Veronica serpyllifolia* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/2/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***Linden Viburnum**, *Viburnum dilatatum* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/27/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Black Haw**, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/8/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch**, *Vicia sativa ssp. nigra* [= *Vicia angustifolia*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/13/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \*[!2] **Perwinkle**, *Vinca minor* (in bloom). Edges, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \***European Field-pansy**, *Viola arvensis* (in bloom). Edges, 4/15/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Field Pansy/Wild Pansy**, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould)
- \***Johnny-jump-up**, *Viola tricolor* (in bloom). Edges and lawns, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould).
- Common Blue Violet**, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/9/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \*[!1-2] **Hybrid Asian Wisteria**, *Wisteria x formosa* (in bloom). Edges, 4/13/17 (Lisa Gould).
- \*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard**, *Youngia japonica* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 4/30/17 (Lisa Gould).

## GUILFORD COUNTY

- Black Cohosh**, *Actea racemosa* [= *Cimicifuga racemosa*] (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
- Pussytoes**, *Antennaria* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).
- Common Jack-in-the-pulpit**, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Palmetto Trail, 4/6/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
- Common Pawpaw**, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Palmetto Trail, 4/6/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
- Cutleaf Toothwort**, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in flower & in fruit). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
- Green-and-gold**, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
     Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).  
     Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
- Wild Comfrey**, *Cynoglossum virginianum* (foliage). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
     Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
     (only a few flowers left). Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
- Princess Pine**, *Dendrolycopodium obscurum* [= *Lycopodium obscurum*] (foliage, sporophyte). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Roundleaf Tick-trefoil**, *Desmodium rotundifolium* (foliage--very fuzzy!). Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Running Cedar**, *Diphasiastrum digitatum* [= *Lycopodium digitatum*] (foliage). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Robin's Plantain**, *Erigeron pulchellus* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Bedstraw**, *Galium* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Carolina Jessamine**, *Gelsemium sempervirens* (in bloom). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rattlesnake Hawkweed**, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom). Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Bluet**, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).  
Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Stargrass**, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Dwarf Crested Iris**, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Rush**, *Juncus effusus* (in bloom). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Partridgeberry**, *Mitchella repens* (in fruit). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Southern Adder's-tongue**, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* [= *Ophioglossum vulgatum* var. *pycnostichum*] (with sporophore). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Violet Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).  
Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Golden Ragwort**, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/5/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Green Arrow-arum**, *Peltandra virginica* (in bloom). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Phlox (pink)**, *Phlox* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Mayapple**, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/4/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Palmetto Trail, 4/6/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Solomon's Seal**, *Polygonatum* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil**, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Lion's Foot**, *Prenanthes* sp. (leaves up). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Hooked Buttercup/Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus*** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

\***Buttercup, *Ranunculus* sp.** (in bloom). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides*** (in bloom). Bald Eagle Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Blackberry, *Rubus* sp.** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata*** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis*** (in fruit, and one in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
(in fruit). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*** (in bloom). Bunch Road area, 4/29/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Blue-eyed Grass, *Sisyrinchium* sp.** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

\*[!2] **Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media*** (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera*** (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Palmetto Trail, 4/6/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

\*? **Chickweed, *Stellaria* sp.** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

\***Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale*** (in bloom + fruit). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides*** (in bloom). Palmetto Trail, 4/6/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia*** (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/5/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

\***White Clover, *Trifolium repens*** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata*** (in bloom). Northeast Park, 4/4/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).  
Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

\***Speedwell, *Veronica* sp.** (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

**Wood Violet, *Viola palmata*** (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/5/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Long-spurred Violet, *Viola rostrata*** (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/5/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia*** (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/2/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/9/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Triad Park, 4/17/17 (Matthew Perry).

#### GUILFORD/ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

**Round-lobed Hepatica, *Anemone americana*** [= *Hepatica americana*] (new foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Plantain Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Puttyroot Orchid, *Aplectrum hymale*** (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Fairy Wand/Devil's-bit, *Chamaelirium luteum*** (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Fringe-tree, *Chionanthus virginicus*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa*** (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis*** [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (many in bloom!). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Forest Bedstraw, *Galium circaezans*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Umbrella Magnolia, *Magnolia tripetala*** (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Eastern Solomon's-plume, *Maianthemum racemosum*** [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Southern Adder's-tongue, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum*** [= *Ophioglossum vulgatum* var. *pycnostichum*] (with sporophore). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Garden Phlox, *Phlox paniculata*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Hooked Buttercup/Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Southern Dewberry, *Rubus trivialis*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis*** (in fruit). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mapleleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum acerifolium*** (in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wood Violet, *Viola palmata*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/16/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima*** (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia aurea*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/19/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

## ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

**Puttyroot Orchid, *Aplectrum hymale*** (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*** (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Asa Gray's Sedge, *Carex grayi*** (in fruit). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Robin's Plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus*** (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).



**Showy Orchis**, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (still some flowers, nearing end of bloom period). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Wild Geranium**, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rattlesnake Hawkweed**, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Stargrass**, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mountain Laurel**, *Kalmia latifolia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Carolina Lily**, *Lilium michauxii* (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Indian Pipes**, *Monotropa uniflora* (emerging plants). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Yellow Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis stricta* (upright plant). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Violet Wood-sorrel**, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Mayapple**, *Podophyllum peltatum* (developing fruit). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Lyreleaf Sage**, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Rue-anemone**, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Foamflower**, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

**Common Golden-Alexanders**, *Zizia aurea* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/30/17 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

## SURRY COUNTY

**Red Maple**, *Acer rubrum* (in fruit). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Shadbush**, *Amelanchier* sp. (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Green Dragon**, *Arisaema dracontium* (leaves up). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

\***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Rattlesnake Fern**, *Botrypus virginianus* [= *Botrychium virginianum*] (sporophore maturing). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**\*Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum* spp. *vulgare*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis*** (bloom passing). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Wild Chervil, *Chaerophyllum procumbens*** (leaves up). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginanum*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Philadelphia Daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**American Alumroot, *Heuchera americana*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Virginia Heartleaf, *Hexastylis virginica*** (leaves up). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**\*[!2] Purple Deadnettle, *Lamium purpureum*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Mountain Doghobble, *Leucothoe fontanesiana*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Wood-rush, *Luzula echinata*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp.** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*]** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia* var. *dubia*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Small Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum*** (in bud). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides*** [= *Rhododendrum nudiflorum*] (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata*** (bloom beginning). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Mountain Stonecrop, *Sedum ternatum*** (leaves up). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Fire-pink, *Silene virginica*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

\*[!2] **Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail + Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

\***Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail + Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Zigzag Spiderwort, *Tradescantia subaspera*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

\***White Clover, *Trifolium repens*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Trillium, probably *Trillium grandiflorum*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta* or *V. radiata*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Halberd-leaf Violet, *Viola hastata*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Wood Violet, *Viola hirsutula*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Wood Violet, *Viola palmata*** (in bloom). Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail + Yadkin Island Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).

**Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima*** (in bloom). Bean Shoals Trail, Yadkin Island State Park, 4/17/17 (Lisa Gould).