

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me (lisal Gould@gmail.com) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties:

Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of November 2012, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The attached photos of Pink Lady's Slipper (*Cypripedium acaule*), and Fraser Magnolia (*Magnolia fraseri*) are by Matthew Perry.

FORSYTH COUNTY

Jack-in-the-Pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
Monarcas Creek area, Bethabara, 5/3/13 (Phil Dickinson).

***Early Cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Crossvine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Sedges, *Carex* spp. (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Ironwood, *Carpinus caroliniana* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 5/8/13 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom—mostly past). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

***[!1] Autumn Olive**, *Elaeagnus umbellata* var. *parviflora* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia Fleabane, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

- Cleavers, *Galium aparine*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- Carolina Cranesbill, *Geranium carolinianum*** (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 5/8/13 (Lisa Gould).
- Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
Monarcas Creek area, Bethabara, 5/3/13 (Phil Dickinson).
- *[!2] **Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- Virginia Stickseed, *Hackelia virginiana*** (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Hawkweed, *Hieracium* sp.** (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 5/3/13 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Velvet Grass, *Holcus lanatus*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra*** (in bloom). Bethania, 4/25/13 (Lisa Gould).
Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- Rushes, *Juncus* spp.** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle, *Lamium purpureum*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Shepherd's Purse, *Lepidium campestre*** (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!3] **Oxeye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 5/3/13 (Lisa Gould).
- Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*** (first observed in bloom). Woodlands, 4/24/13 (Lisa Gould).
Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*** (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 5/7/13 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle, *Lonicera maackii*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Moneyplant, *Lunaria annua*** [in bloom + fruit]. Roadsides, 5/7/13 (Lisa Gould).
- Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum*** [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Monarcas Creek area, Bethabara, 5/3/13 (Phil Dickinson).
- ***Black Medick, *Medicago lupulina*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/28/13 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!4] **Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
Monarcas Creek area, Bethabara, 5/3/13 (Phil Dickinson).
- Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta*** (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!1] **Princess Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 5/7/13 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 5/5/13 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora (almost in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Blackberry/Raspberry, *Rubus* spp. (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 4/28/13 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 4/28/13 (Lisa Gould).
Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Clustered Snakeroot, *Sanicula odorata* (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

Spinyleaf Sow Thistle, *Sonchus asper (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Lawns, 5/8/13 (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Monarcas Creek area, Bethabara, 5/3/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Throughout, 5/8/13 (Lisa Gould)

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Monarcas Creek area, Bethabara, 5/3/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Least Hop Clover, *Trifolium dubium (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 5/8/13

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Throughout, 5/8/13 (Lisa Gould).

European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra (in bloom). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Common Periwinkle**, *Vinca minor* (in bloom). Ruderal, 5/7/13 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Chinese Wisteria**, *Wisteria sinensis* (in bloom). Roadsides, 5/6/13 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard**, *Youngia japonica* (in bloom + fruit). Historic Bethabara, 5/2/12 (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Downy Serviceberry, *Amelanchier arborea* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Wideleaf Blue-stars, *Amsonia tabernaemontana* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Anemone americana* [= *Hepatica americana*]. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Hemp Dogbane, *Apocynum cannabinum*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Jack-in-the-Pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Common Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

American Barberry, *Berberis canadensis* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Sweet Shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Fringe Tree, *Chionanthus virginicus* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Eastern Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

American Hazelnut, *Corylus americana*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Hawthorn, *Crataegus* spp. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

American Dittany, *Cunila origanoides*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Dutchman's Breeches, *Dicentra cucullaria*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Virginia Snakeroot, *Endodeca serpentaria*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Dimpled Trout Lily, *Erythronium umbilicatum*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Arrowleaf Heartleaf, *Hexastylis arifolia*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Crested Dwarf Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Southern Crab Apple, *Malus angustifolia*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Climbing Milkweed, *Matelea carolinensis*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Arrow Arum, *Peltandra virginica*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Pinxter, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Fragrant Sumac, *Rhus aromatica*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Storax, *Styrax americana*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Fame flower, *Talinum teretifolium*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Rue Anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Purple Meadow Parsnip, *Thaspium trifoliatum* var. *trifoliatum* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Sweet Betsy, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Blueberry, *Vaccinium* spp. (in bloom), Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Mapleleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum acerifolium*. Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

Bird's-foot Violet, *Viola pedata* (in bloom). Jamestown, 4/24/13 (Dennis Burnette & Marie Poteat).

STOKES COUNTY

***Early Cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Sweet Shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/28/13 (Matthew Perry).

Pink Lady's Slipper, *Cypripedium acaule* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/28/13 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Fraser Magnolia, *Magnolia fraseri* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/28/13 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza* sp. (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Pinxter, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Fire Pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* [= *Anemonella thalictroides*] (in bloom). Dan River area,

4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Large-flowered Trillium, *Trillium grandiflorum* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

Yellow violet, *Viola sp.* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

White violet, *Viola sp.* (in bloom). Dan River area, 4/26/13 (Debbie Vrsecky).

YADKIN COUNTY

Solitary Pussytoes, *Antennaria solitaria* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Smooth Rockcress, *Boechera burkii* [= *Arabis laevigata*] (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet Shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). 5/1/13 (Matthew Perry).

Squawroot, *Conopholis americana* (in bloom). 5/1/13 (Matthew Perry).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Comfrey, *Cynoglossum virginianum var. virginianum* (in bloom). 5/6/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). 5/5/13 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). 5/1/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Star Grass, *Hypoxis hirsuta* (in bloom). 4/30/13 (Matthew Perry).

*[!2] **Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). 5/6/13 (Matthew Perry).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Early Forget-me-not, *Myosotis verna* (in bloom). 5/4/13 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Common Yellow Wood Sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Violet Wood Sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). 5/5/13 (Matthew Perry).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Hairy Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum pubescens* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Cursed Buttercup, *Ranunculus sceleratus* var. *sceleratus* (in bloom). 5/3/13 (Matthew Perry).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). 5/5/13 (Matthew Perry).

*[!2] **Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Least Hop Clover**, *Trifolium dubium* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Catesby's Trillium, *Trillium catesbaei* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Spring Vetch**, *Vicia sativa* (in bloom). 5/5/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). 5/7/13 (Matthew Perry).