

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me (lisal Gould@gmail.com) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties:

Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of November 2012, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>

The attached photo of Sweet Pinesap is by Lisa Gould; the photos of Yellow Corydalis and a six-petaled Bluet are by Matthew Perry.

FORSYTH COUNTY

Red Maple, *Acer rubrum* (in fruit). Throughout county, 4/1/13 to present (Lisa Gould)

***Carpet Bugle**, *Ajuga reptans* (in bloom). Bethania roadsides, 4/18/13 (Lisa Gould).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/12/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Common Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Hoary Bitter-cress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (in bloom & fruit). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (bloom passing). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Cypress Spurge**, *Euphorbia cyparissias* (in bloom). Ruderal, 4/21/2103 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Field-madder**, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom). Ruderal, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Cudweed, *Gamochaeta* sp. (in bloom). Ruderal, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Gill-over-the-ground**, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/12/13 (Phil Dickinson).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Ruderal 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (first seen in bloom). Woodlands, 4/11/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Morrow Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Money-plant**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Ruderal, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Black Medick**, *Medicago lupulina* (in bloom). City yards, 4/24/13 (Lisa Gould).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginensis*]. Tanglewood, 4/16/13 (Phil Dickinson).

***Star-of-Bethlehem**, *Ornithogalum umbellatum* (first seen in bloom). City yards, 4/14/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Creeping Ladies-sorrel**, *Oxalis corniculata* (in bloom). City yards, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). City yards, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Bethania, 4/8/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Princess-tree**, *Paulownia tomentosa* (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* (bloom beginning). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (first observed in bloom). Roadsides, 4/19/13 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Kidney-leaved Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (first seen in bloom). City yards, 4/8/13 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Bulbous or Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Tanglewood, 4/16/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Bethania roadsides, 4/18/13 (Lisa Gould).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Pinxter, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Reynolda estate, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (first observation in bloom). Yards, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/12/13 (Phil Dickinson).

White Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Woodlands, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris (in bloom). Ruderal, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/12/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom & fruit). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

City yards, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* [= *Anemonella thalictroides*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

Toad Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/12/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia (bloom). City yards, 4/19/13 (Lisa Gould).

Thymeleaf Speedwell, *Veronica serpyllifolia (first observed in bloom). City yards, 4/21/12 (Lisa Gould).

***Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* spp. *nigra* [= *Vicia angustifolia*]** (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Periwinkle**, *Vinca minor* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Yellow Forest Violet, *Viola pensylvanica* [= *Viola pubescens* var. *leiocarpa*] [ID uncertain] (in bloom). Tanglewood, 4/9/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom—both purple and “Confederate” varieties).
Salem Lake, 4/12/13 (Phil Dickinson).
Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

White-flowered violet, *Viola* sp. [ID uncertain] (in bloom). Tanglewood, 4/16/13 (Phil Dickinson).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottom, Bethania, 4/20/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Johnny-jump-up**, *Viola tricolor* (in bloom). Ruderal, 4/21/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Wisteria**, *Wisteria* sp. (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/18/13 (Lisa Gould).

STOKES COUNTY

Red Maple, *Acer rubrum* (in fruit). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Tag Alder, *Alnus serrulata* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Serviceberry, *Amelanchier* sp. (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

River Birch, *Betula nigra* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Hoary Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (in bloom and fruit). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus canadensis* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Trailing Arbutus, *Epigaea repens* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Robin’s Plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Dimpled Trout Lily, *Erythronium umbilicatum* (in bloom + fruit). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Mountain Fetterbush, *Eubotrys recurva* [= *Leucothoe recurva*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Large Witch-alder, *Fothergilla major* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Tiny Bluets, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Purple Dead-nettle, *Lamium purpureum (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Wood-rush, *Luzula multiflora* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Sweet Pinesap, *Monotropsis odorata* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Smooth Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza longistylis* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Fernleaf Phacelia, *Phacelia bipinnatifida* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Appalachian Phacelia, *Phacelia dubia* var. *dubia* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

White Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Star or Giant Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Pansy, *Viola bicolor* [= *Viola rafinesquii*, *Viola kitaibeliana* var. *rafinesquii*] (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Marsh Blue Violet, *Viola cucullata* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Halberd-leaf Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). Hanging Rock State Park, 4/16/13 (Lisa Gould).

YADKIN COUNTY

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Anemone americana* [= *Hepatica americana*] (in bloom). 4/16/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Solitary Pussytoes, *Antennaria solitaria* (in bloom). 4/17/13 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). 4/23/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Spring Bittercress, *Cardamine bulbosa* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Cohosh, *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Eastern Spring-beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Corydalis, *Corydalis flavula* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). 4/16/13 (Matthew Perry).

Virginia Heartleaf, *Hexastylis virginica* (in bloom). 4/17/13 (Matthew Perry).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). 4/19/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Purple Dead-nettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Staggerbush, *Lyonia mariana* (in bloom). 4/17/13 (Matthew Perry).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* (in bloom). 4/18/13 (Matthew Perry).

Pennywort, *Obolaria virginica* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Wood Sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). 4/18/13 (Matthew Perry).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Indian-strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxter, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). 4/20/13 (Matthew Perry).

Bog Chickweed, *Stellaria alsine* (in bloom). 4/16/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Common Chickweed**, *Stellaria media* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). 4/16/13 (Matthew Perry).

***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Catesby's Trillium, *Trillium catesbaei* (in bloom). 4/16/13 (Matthew Perry).

Toad Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wild Pansy, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Halberd-leaf Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). 4/23/13 (Matthew Perry).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). 4/14/13 (Matthew Perry).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). 4/16/13 (Matthew Perry).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). 4/4/13 (Matthew Perry).